

# Child Development...

	0 to 6 Months	6 to 12 Months	12 to 18 Months
COGNITIVE	Recognition of mother; no concept of past or future; reaches for familiar people or toys.	Objects can be held in memory; learns through routines and rewards; recognizes name; says two to three words besides “mama” and “dada”; imitates familiar words.	Experiments with physical environment; understands the word “no”; comes when called to; recognizes words as symbols for objects (cat —meows); uses 10 to 20 words, including names; combines two words such as “daddy bye-bye”; waves good-bye and plays pat-a-cake; makes the sounds of familiar animals; gives a toy when asked; uses words such as “more” to make wants known; points to his/her toes, eyes, and nose; brings objects from another room when asked.
PSYCHOLOGICAL	Attachment to mother/ caretaker; totally dependent; totally trusting; learns intimacy.	Separation from mother; begins to develop a sense of self; learns to get needs met; trusts adults; stretches arms to be picked up; likes to look at self in mirror.	Early social development; egocentric; accepts limits; develops self-esteem (love from family); plays by self.
MORAL	None.	None.	Fear of authority figures.
SEXUAL	Erections possible; both sexes can be stimulated.	Generalized genital play.	Continued generalized genital play.
MOTOR	Sucking; hands clenched/ grip; neck muscles develop; pulls at clothing; laughs/ coos.	Rolls over; stands with support; creeps/crawls; walks with help; rolls a ball in imitation of adult; pulls self to standing position and stands unaided; transfers object from one hand to the other; drops and picks up toy; feeds self cracker; holds cup with two hands; drinks with assistance; holds out arms and legs while being dressed.	Creeps up stairs; gets to standing position alone; walks alone; walks backward; picks up toys from floor without falling; pulls and pushes toys; seats self in child-size chair; moves to music; turns pages two or three at a time; scribbles; turns knobs; paints with whole arm movement; shifts hands; makes strokes; uses spoon with little spilling; drinks from cup with one hand unassisted; chews food; unzips large zipper; indicates toilet needs; removes shoes, socks, pants, sweater.

# Child Development...

	18 to 36 Months	3 to 5 Years	6 to 9 Years
COGNITIVE	<p>Can conduct experiments inside head but limited to experience; rapid language growth; copies adult chores in play; carries on conversation with self and dolls; asks "what's that?" and "where's my...?"; has 450-word vocabulary; gives first name; holds up fingers to tell age; combines nouns and verbs "mommy go"; refers to self as "me" rather than by name; tries to get adult attention, exclaiming "watch me"; likes to hear same story repeated; may say "no" when means "yes"; talks to other children as well as adults; names common pictures and things.</p>	<p>Can conduct experiments inside head; cannot sequence; capacity to use language expands; understands some abstract concepts: colors, numbers, shapes, time (hours, days, before/after); understands family relations (baby/parent); can tell a story; has a sentence length of 4 to 5 words; has a vocabulary of nearly 1000 words; names at least one color; understands "tonight," "summer," "lunchtime," "yesterday"; begins to obey requests like "put the block under the chair"; knows his/her last name, name of street on which he/she lives and several nursery rhymes; uses past tense correctly; can speak of imaginary conditions "I hope"; identifies shapes.</p>	<p>Can think using symbols; can recognize differences; makes comparisons; can take another's perspective; defines objects by their use; knows spatial relationships like "on top," "behind," "far," and "near"; knows address; identifies penny, nickel, dime; knows common opposites like "big/little"; asks questions for information; distinguishes left from right.</p>
PSYCHOLOGICAL	<p>Autonomy struggles; learns system of meeting needs; social development increases; points to things he/she wants; joins in play with other children; shares toys; takes turns with assistance.</p>	<p>Can cooperate; self-perceptions develop; cannot separate fantasy from reality; has nightmares; models on same-sexed parent; experiences and copes with feelings (sad, jealous, embarrassed); plays and interacts with other children; dramatic play is closer to reality, with attention paid to detail, time, and space; plays dress-up.</p>	<p>Early close peer relationships; presence of well-developed defenses; develops identity outside family (school, friends); has likes and dislikes (food, friends, games); chooses own friends; plays simple table games; plays competitive games; engages in cooperative play with other children involving group decisions, role assignments, fair play.</p>
MORAL	<p>Knowledge of preferences of authority figures.</p>	<p>Self-esteem dependent on authority figures; follows peers' fads; negotiates to get needs met.</p>	<p>Has a conscience; refinements in moral development.</p>
SEXUAL	<p>Continued generalized genital play; early sex-role development.</p>	<p>Generalized genital play in males; masturbation to orgasm in females is possible; early experimentation; gender identity established.</p>	<p>Defenses reduce experimentation, but some continues.</p>

<b>Child Development...</b>		<b>18 to 36 Months</b>	<b>3 to 5 Years</b>	<b>6 to 9 Years</b>
		<b>MOTOR</b>	Can run, throw ball, kick ball, jump; goes up stairs with one hand held by adult; turns single pages; snips with scissors; holds crayon with thumb and fingers (not fist); uses one hand consistently in most activities; rolls, pounds, squeezes, and pulls clay; uses spoon with little spilling; gets drink from fountain or faucet independently; opens door by turning handle; takes off and puts on coat with assistance; washes and dries hands with assistance.	Swings/climbs; uses small scissors; jumps in place; walks on tiptoes; balances on one foot; rides a tricycle; begins to skip; runs well; bathes and dresses; runs around obstacles; walks on a line; pushes, pulls, steers wheeled toys; uses slide independently; throws ball overhead; catches a bounced ball; drives nails and pegs; skates; jumps rope; pastes and glues appropriately; skips on alternating feet; pours well from small pitcher; spreads soft butter with knife; buttons and unbuttons large buttons; washes hands independently; blows nose when reminded; uses toilet independently.

<b>Child Development...</b>		<b>10 to 15 Years</b>	<b>16 to 21 Years</b>
		<b>COGNITIVE</b>	Can engage in inductive and deductive logic; neurons are present; understands hypothetical situations; conflicts with parents increase.
<b>PSYCHOLOGICAL</b>	Increased autonomy struggles; increased focus on identity; focus on peer relationships; rebellious; often moody; romantic feelings; struggle with sense of identity; feels awkward or strange about his/her body; worries about being normal; frequently changing relationships.	Interest in relationships; solidifies personal identity; becomes goal directed; sometimes rebellious; increased concern for others; increased concern for future; places more importance on his/her role in life.	
<b>MORAL</b>	Moral development is legalistic; recognition of principles (e.g., justice); selection of role models.	Identifies with moral principles, rules, and limit testing; experimentation with sex and drugs; examination of inner experiences.	

		10 to 15 Years	16 to 21 Years
		<b>Child Development...</b>	<b>SEXUAL</b> Puberty; sex organs mature; males ejaculate and have wet dreams; both sexes able to masturbate to orgasm with fantasies; girls develop physically sooner than boys; may display shyness, blushing, and modesty.
	<b>MOTOR</b> Greater body competence (e.g., physical coordination); manual dexterity; growth patterns vary.	Heightened physical power, strength, coordination.	